

**RCME Members**

หน่วยวิจัยเพื่อการใช้ประโยชน์จากไมโครเวฟในการวิเคราะห์  
หัวหน้าศูนย์วิจัย ดร. ดร. มนต์ศักดิ์ รัตน์ไชย

ผู้ช่วยศาสตราจารย์ บริษัทเอกชน นักศึกษา นักเรียน

5 Ph.D Researchers  
15 Ph.D Students  
5 Master Students  
6 Bachelor Students

**RCME** RESEARCH CENTER OF MICROWAVE UTILIZATION IN ENGINEERING TU



**Research Area:**

**Basic Research/Applied Research**

(1) Development Mathematical Modeling/Numerical Technique for Solving Heat and Mass Transport in Highly Complex System

Conventional Methods

- Finite Volume Method (FVM)
- Finite Difference Time Domain (FDTD)
- Transfinite Interpolation-PDE Mapping Method

Statistical Methods

- Lattice Boltzmann Modelling
- Monte-Carlo Modelling

(2) Theoretical Analysis in Multiphase Flow-Phase Change Problem (Porous Media, Biomaterial, Tissue-Membrane, etc.)

(3) Microwave Heating (Theory and Experiment)

(4) Experiment in Thermal Processes

(5) Biomechanics

**RCME** RESEARCH CENTER OF MICROWAVE UTILIZATION IN ENGINEERING TU



## List of World Class-International Journals Published (>60 Papers)

- Int. J. Numerical Method for Engineering
- Int. J. Materials Science
- ASME Journal of Heat Transfer
- International Journal of Heat and Mass Transfer
- International Communications in Heat and Mass Transfer
- Drying Technology International Journal
- Applied Math. Modelling
- Numerical Heat Transfer Part B - Fundamentals
- IEEE Transactions of Microwave Theory and Techniques
- ASME J. Manufacturing Science and Eng.
- Chemical Engineering Science
- Computers&Chemical Engineering
- AIAA Journal of Thermophysics and Heat Transfer
- AIChE J.  
etc

Patents: >10 Items



ME TU



## Research Collaboration

Cornell University, USA.  
University of California, Riverside, USA.  
Nagaoka University of Technology, Japan  
University of Nottingham, U.K  
University of New South Wales, Australia  
Etc.

### Grants

- CHE
- TRF
- MTEC
- ITAP-NSTDA
- NRC
- Private Company
- Etc.

ME TU



## Electromagnetic Field Analysis

Maxwell's Equations (TE<sub>10</sub> Mode)

$$\frac{\partial E_y}{\partial z} = \mu \frac{\partial H_x}{\partial t}$$

$$\frac{\partial E_y}{\partial x} = -\mu \frac{\partial H_z}{\partial t}$$

$$\left( \frac{\partial H_z}{\partial x} - \frac{\partial H_x}{\partial z} \right) = \sigma E_y + \epsilon \frac{\partial E_y}{\partial t}$$

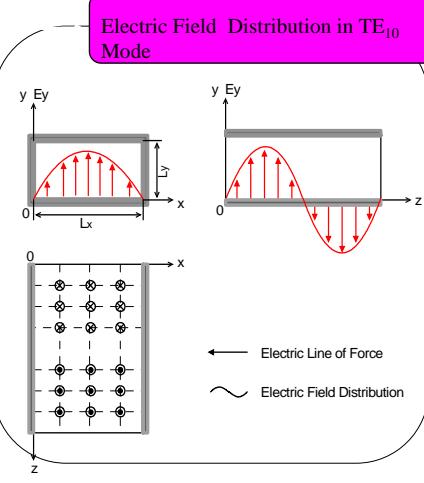
Magnetic Permeability  $\mu = \mu_0 \mu_r$

Electric Conductivity Permittivity  $\epsilon = \epsilon_0 \epsilon_r$

**Microwave Absorption**

$$Q = 2\pi \cdot f \cdot \epsilon_0 \cdot \epsilon_r (\tan \delta) E^2$$

Microwave Frequency



TU/THAILAND



## Modeling Formulations

### Fluid Transport Eqs.

X-Momentum

$$\frac{\partial u}{\partial t} + u \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} + w \frac{\partial u}{\partial z} = -\frac{1}{\rho} \frac{\partial p}{\partial x} + \nu \left( \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2} + \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial z^2} \right)$$

Pressure

Z-Momentum

$$\frac{\partial w}{\partial t} + u \frac{\partial w}{\partial x} + w \frac{\partial w}{\partial z} = -\frac{1}{\rho} \frac{\partial p}{\partial z} + \nu \left( \frac{\partial^2 w}{\partial x^2} + \frac{\partial^2 w}{\partial z^2} \right) + g \beta (T - T_\infty)$$

x-Velocity z- Velocity Kinematics Viscosity Coefficient of Thermal Expansion

### Continuity Eqs.

$$\frac{\partial u}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial w}{\partial z} = 0$$

### Heat Transport Eq.

$$\frac{\partial T}{\partial t} + u \frac{\partial T}{\partial x} + w \frac{\partial T}{\partial z} = \alpha \left( \frac{\partial^2 T}{\partial x^2} + \frac{\partial^2 T}{\partial z^2} \right) + \frac{Q}{\rho \cdot C_p}$$

Thermal Diffusivity Specific Heat Capacity Microwave Absorption

ME TU

**Modeling Formulations**

### Fluid Flow Eqs.

Liquid:  $u_l = \frac{kk_l}{\eta} \left( \frac{\partial p_g}{\partial x} - \frac{\partial p_l}{\partial x} \right)$ ,  $w_l = \frac{kk_l}{\eta} \left( \frac{\partial p_g}{\partial z} - \frac{\partial p_c}{\partial z} - \rho_l g \right)$

Gas:  $u_g = \frac{kk_g}{\eta_g} \left( \frac{\partial p_g}{\partial x} \right)$ ,  $w_g = \frac{kk_g}{\eta_g} \left( \frac{\partial p_g}{\partial z} - \rho_g g \right)$

Capillary Pressure:  $p_c = p_g - p_l = \frac{\sigma}{\sqrt{k/\phi}} [0.325(1/s_e - 1)^{0.217}]$

Air:  $u_a = u_g - \rho_g \frac{D_m}{\rho_a} \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \left( \frac{\rho_a}{\rho_g} \right)$ ,  $w_a = w_g - \rho_g \frac{D_m}{\rho_a} \frac{\partial}{\partial z} \left( \frac{\rho_a}{\rho_g} \right)$

Vapor:  $u_v = u_g - \rho_g \frac{D_m}{\rho_v} \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \left( \frac{\rho_v}{\rho_g} \right)$ ,  $w_v = w_g - \rho_g \frac{D_m}{\rho_v} \frac{\partial}{\partial z} \left( \frac{\rho_v}{\rho_g} \right)$

$k_{rl} = s_e^3$ ,  $k_{rg} = (1-s_e)^3$

Vapor Diffusion Coeff.  $D_m = \frac{2\phi}{3-\phi} (1-s) D$

### Mass Transport Eqs.

Liquid+Vapor:  $\phi \frac{\partial}{\partial t} \{ \rho_l s + \rho_v (1-s) \} + \frac{\partial}{\partial x} (\rho_l u_l + \rho_v u_v) + \frac{\partial}{\partial z} (\rho_l w_l + \rho_v w_v) = 0$

Air:  $\frac{\partial}{\partial t} \{ \rho_a \phi (1-s) \} + \frac{\partial}{\partial x} (\rho_a u_a) + \frac{\partial}{\partial z} (\rho_a w_a) = 0$

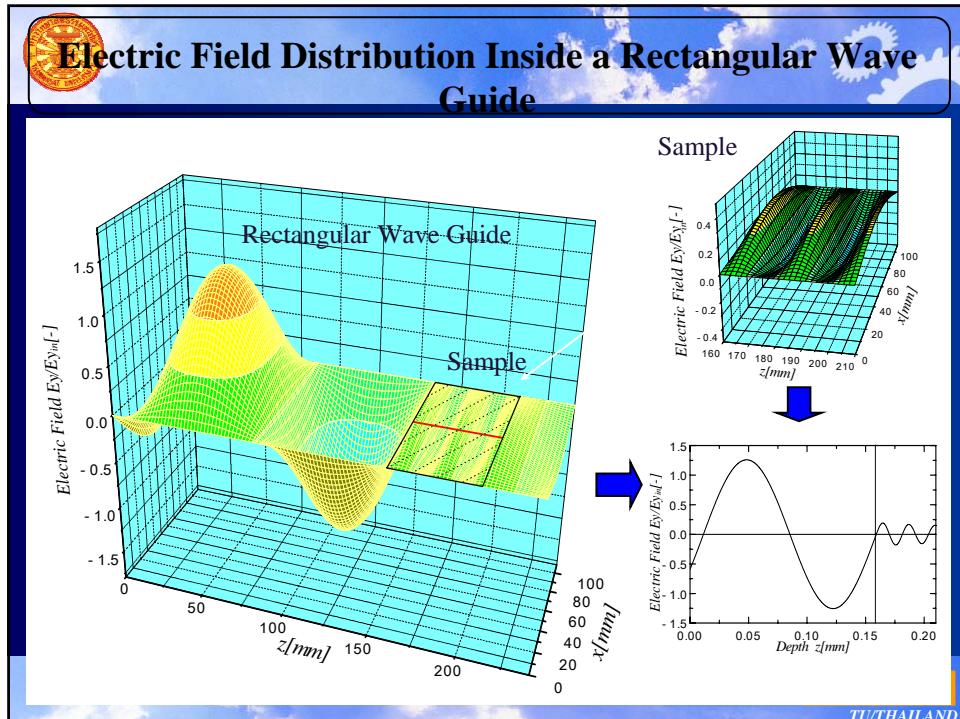
### Heat Transport Eq.

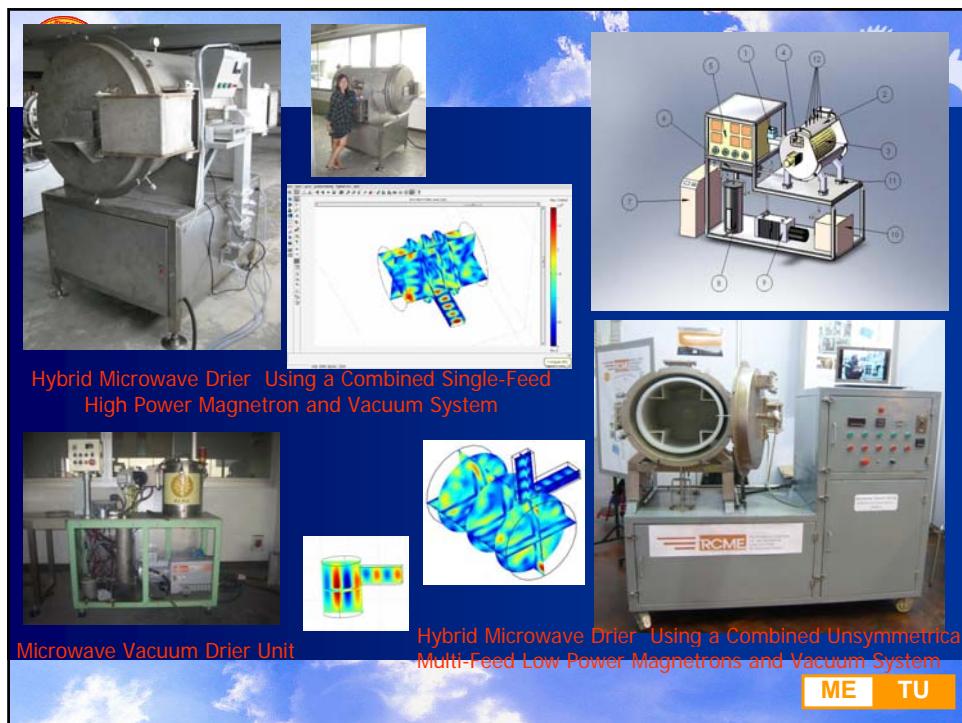
$$\begin{aligned} \frac{\partial}{\partial t} [\{ \rho_l c_{pl} \phi s + \rho_g c_{pg} \phi (1-s) + \rho_p c_{pp} (1-\phi) \} T] + \frac{\partial}{\partial x} [\{ \rho_l c_{pl} u_l + \rho_g c_{pg} u_g \} T] + \frac{\partial}{\partial z} [\{ \rho_l c_{pl} w_l + \rho_g c_{pg} w_g \} T] \\ = \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \left[ \lambda_{eff} \frac{\partial T}{\partial x} \right] + \frac{\partial}{\partial z} \left[ \lambda_{eff} \frac{\partial T}{\partial z} \right] - h_v \dot{n} + Q \end{aligned}$$

Microwave Absorption:  $\lambda_{eff} = \frac{0.8}{1 + 3.78 \exp(-5.95s)}$

Latent Heat of Evaporation:  $Q$

ME TU

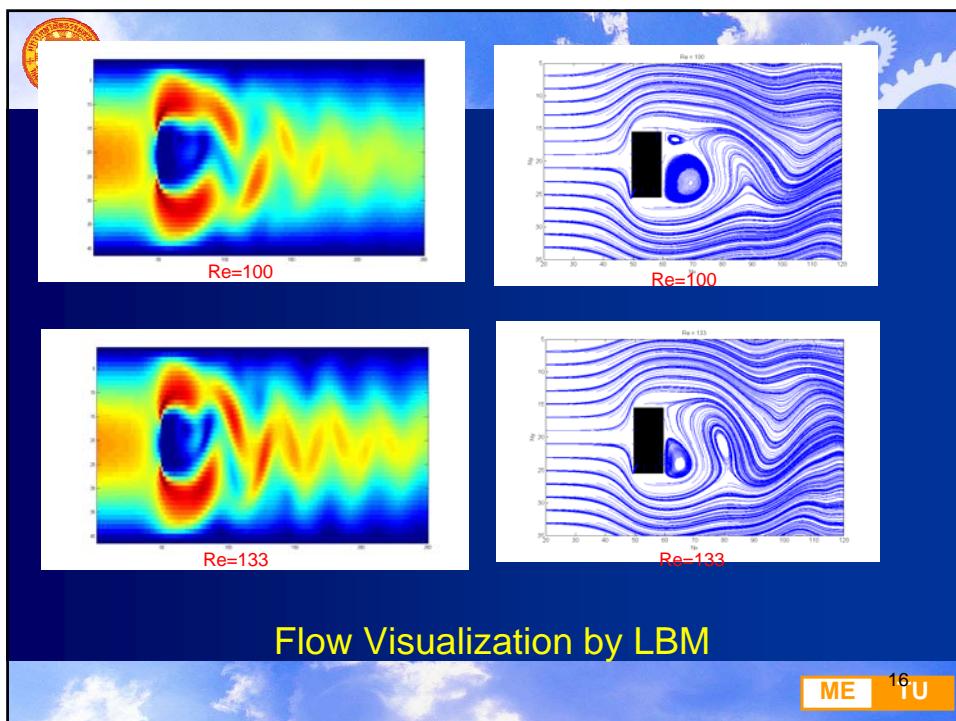
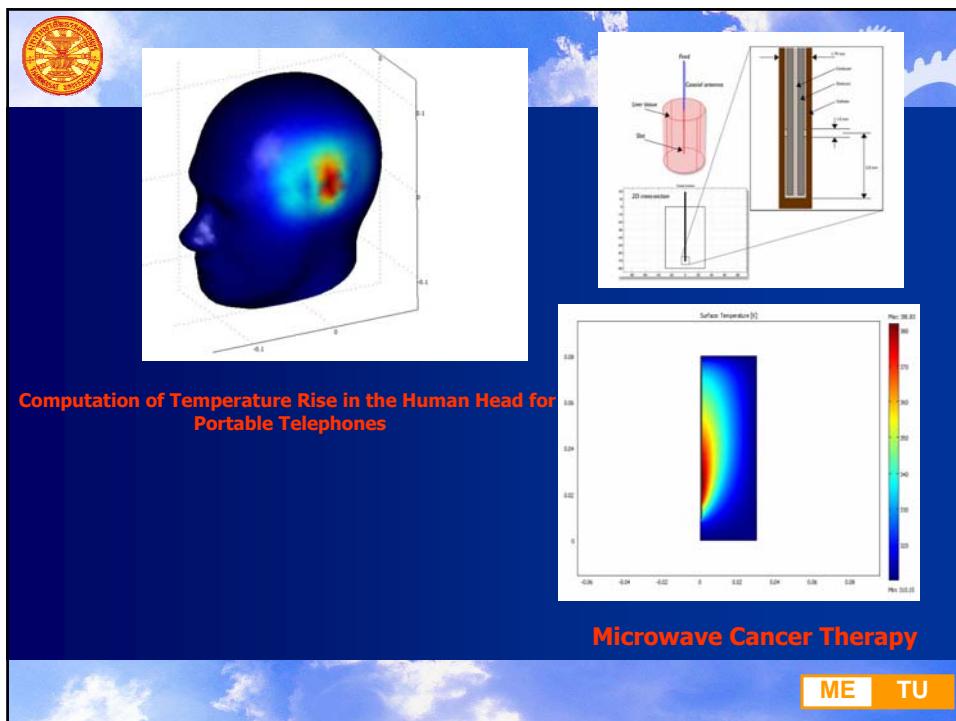






**RCME** RESEARCH CENTER OF MICROWAVE OPTIMIZATION IN ENGINEERING





**Enhancement of heat and mass transfer in porous media with electrodynamics**

Without Electric field

With Electric field

- Experimental and numerical simulation studies on heat and mass transfer
- Corona wind phenomena

Grant: Thailand Research Fund (TRF)

ME TU

**Department of Mechanical Engineering  
Thammasat University**

### Heat/Mass Transfer in Porous Media

Heat transfer in unsaturated porous slab

Natural convection in porous cavity

ME TU

 You are Welcome to Join

For more info. visit [www.me.engr.tu.ac.th](http://www.me.engr.tu.ac.th)



more  
Advertisement

CE101 Intro. to Engineering: Mechanical Engineering

19 ME TU

 Question?



Good Luck

Enough!

CE101 Intro. to Engineering: Mechanical Engineering

20 ME TU